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comparing the expression profile of said experimental sample to the expression of said reference samples to identify the reference sample that matches said experimental sample in gene expression; and

diagnosing the experimental sample with the disease of the matching reference sample.

- 4. (Amended) A method to diagnose physiological disorders comprising: comparing a gene expression profile from an experimental sample to a gene expression that represents an average of a plurality of reference samples with matching indicators of reproductive status; and using said profile information to diagnose physiological disorders.
- 5. (Amended) A method to identify the reproductive status of a sample comprising: generating an expression profile from the experimental sample, and comparing said expression profile to a plurality of expression profiles of known reproductive state; and identifying said physiological status of said sample of unknown origin using said expression profile.
- 6. (Amended) A method of to identify markers of different reproductive states in women comprising:

matching a sample from a first physiological state to a sample from a second physiological state;

comparing the expression profiles from said first and second physiological states;

identifying genes that are differentially expressed in said first and second reproductive states; and

using the expression profile data to identify markers of different physiological states in humans.